

2? 4/ a0g[m&t oHom"uazmfjci f

z6iqkmaom a0g[m&uH trehwnfyelwrfw6f rnbtt oHykmaLumi f
trehwnfyelwrfsm;u om'ursuulxlv6qmi fyxmygonf

2? 5/ uHum;csufsm;azmfjci f

rnbtt trehwnfyelwrfS xlvElw6znfyxmaLumi f uHum;csufuH azmfy&mw6f
]trnftwHumu? cE6? pmsuE6f (ci6t;ES6tmi f r i D? 2010? 49) atmu6jcrsv6k6f
azmfyxmonftwH f toHyk6f;rnjzplyD ayrjzplygu]trnftwHumu? wLuyl f
trsv? aytu&mp0ftrn(aLumi fa&)} pmtlyuHum;csuf tptp0ftwH f &n66f toHyk
o6f;rnjzplygonf

2? 6/ &S fvi fcsu6azmfjci f

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azmfyygonf

2? 7/ qupyft n66f

a0g[m&wptcuH z6iqk i f tjcma0g[m&wptcuH n66f q6elvt ygyu]---1/3) [f
&n66f azmfyygonf

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av;r6c6f wpr6pDv6lygOiaom a0g[m&rsuul xlvElvium tu&mp0ftwH f azmfy z6iqk
xmygonf acgi fwn6znfy aom trehwnfyelwrfvm a0g[m&uH r6i f ta&;tom;twH f
O6p6azmfylyDrS xH0g[m&uH rsu6r6su66cw6&;xHjzih zv\$ jylyD t"y6h, z6iqk ygonf
a0g[m&toHom"uul r6i f ta&;tom;twH f rjyawnb) rsu6r6su66cw6&;xHjzih
zv\$ jylyxmygonf trehwnfyelwrfvm a0g[m&pm&i f uH t b f meftu&mp06n f
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vU f AL/r66? pp6u? emc6 wy6&;? jri f acgi f? jri f pDwH 2 c6f ac&rn f
rrsvES h6p66aomt u66awmf&rnf)(oe f x66? 1985? 103)

v\$apmu(ausnu) v\$rapmuf- raofwaf? razmurjyef(wofoi? ayg? pm 106)?
plpLubajmi irw(ausnu) pm 157)(oefv? 2000? 163)

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onf(oefx\$ef? 1985? 117)

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Oep&w\$th\$ oemawm\$kr\$D\$w\$ap/)(oefx\$ef? 1983? 155)

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aoemywd- ppobu/ ppAL/ct\$yf(x\$efjri\$ 2016? 339)

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wely\$D\$ hwy\$D\$ fty\ [y, {t\$}(oefx\$ef? 1983? 146)

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'P\$ay\$aw\$ay\$;ty\ [ay\$)/)(pmu\$th\$ b\$me? 2009? 156)

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aom &n\$Z\$ow\$u\$si\$bx\$K(acw\$a [mi\$ pm 148)(oefv? 2000? 208)

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[trE&pg) w&f tMuibc&oni]prn&omtjypjzprum? prn&om 'Phy;rnf jzpb&ni] [yg&bnf x&hMumi h u&prif trel&wnfyelwrfvm]trE&pgoni y&h&w&f ta&;tomjzply& t"y&h, r&n ja&sa [mi? xla [mi f jzpa&omp/ vlu&emty&omp/} [k t"y&h, &onf

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tr&el&awnfyelwrf = 1? b&i? v&w&aw&u x&lvfy&e&omtrel? 2? t p& \ w&m&0if x&lvfy&etsuf&sm u&hph&ygif x&lv&0a&omp&pmif 3? t p& u x&lvfy&e&omtrel? y&h&w&f u&prif trel&awnfyelwrf&ausu&pm} [kynm&S&w& ac:a0: o&h&bnf (6 ar 1249^ou&mZi 611 cku&q&lv&q&e& 8 &uf M&umoyaw;ae)(o&e&x&e&? 1983? 145-148)

anmi &r&fac&w&f ayr? w&u&y&h&ftr&svf 70(wu&u&lv&rs&A [p&mluniv&u) onf]omv&e&f rif trel&awnfyelwrf} [kac:a0: to&h&y&ku& r&sv&w&rfw&ix&monu&llaw&onf x&h&y&rlw&f omv&e&f r&f w&u&v&u&x&uf 52 apmi? we*E&E&f w&u&v&u&x&uf 11 apmi? ay&g&f 63 apmi yg&bnf x&h 63 apmi&bnf]v&u&u&Di&ce& jri&f&oe& ton&De& h&De& a&D&if&r&ce& a&em&u&Di&f&ce& pon&w<y>&0if rif&r&x&f&rs& tw&uf &mx&lc&e&f ty&ci&f&rs& u&h jyelwrf trel&awnf} [kv&n&fa&umi?]tr&el&awnfyelwrf} [kv&n&fa&umi& a0g [m& to&h&ES&h&w&u&ium x&lvfy&e&x&monu&llaw&onf

ule&fabm&ir&if&qu&f bu&u&aw&mf&f w&u&v&u&x&uf (1819-1837^ou&mZi 1181-1199) v&u&x&uf 1185 cE&ps 1187 cE&pt w&f r&f&aw&mf rw&aw&nl&w< m (1)r&sv&f&bnf (9)r&sv&f&xd c&sr&f&aw&nf&bnh]tr&el&awnfyelwrf} a&um&u&E&lv&ts&uf r&sv&w&rf&pm&kv&f }tr&el&awnfyelwrf} a0g [m& to&h&u&llaw&onf (x&e&f&D 2011? 133-168)

ule&fabm&ir&if&qu&f ri&f&w&e&f&ri&f w&u&v&u&x&uf (1852-1882^ou&mZi 1214-1244) v&u&x&uf x&lvfy&e&om 14 E&D&i&bm 1878(ou&mZi 1240 jyn&h&w&e&aq&mi&f&e&f vjyn&h&us&f 15 &u&h&e&f o&kr&w&f jye)(o&e&x&e&f? 1989? 916-917) trel&awnfyelwrf&w&f-

]E&h&h&w&nf&w&f o&lv&if&ol&e&on&h & [e&fo&C&h&w&lv&f "r&u&h&Mumi&f&t&av&sm&uf q&h&z&w&f&D&i&e&bn&f&rs& u&h&om&oen&y&k o&kr&D&i&f&q&w&aw&mf w&u&y&E&f&yg&w&u& q&h&z&w&f p&D&i&f& q&h&z&w&f&D&i&f&p/ trel&awnfyelwrf&rs& u&h&vn&f&x&h&p&e&om o&kr&w&f jye&q&h&p/} (o&e&x&e&f? 1989? 917)

pm̄aom̄u&efcsx̄m̄ay;aom̄ajr/

jt&Sf b0&Sfifw&m̄Būḍ t̄m̄Pm̄x̄m̄aw̄n̄r̄b̄n̄h v̄lȳbjr? pm̄ajroem̄aw̄n̄f r̄b̄n̄h
t̄w̄ll̄f w̄n̄h̄p/}(oefx̄&ef? 1983? 267)

om̄v̄&erifw&m̄Būḍvuxu(27 {lȳD1637^ou&m̄Zi 999 ck̄uq̄&lv̄jyn̄h̄<̄w̄&f
Oeb̄lȳe)(oefx̄&ef? 1983? 267) tr̄&h̄w̄m̄j̄ȳ&lv̄r̄f̄w̄&f v̄lȳbjr? pm̄ajrūll̄ a&S̄rifw̄ll̄
t̄p0&x̄m̄on̄h̄t̄w̄ll̄f w̄n̄h̄pon̄f v̄lȳūll̄pm̄aom̄u&ap&ef tr̄&w̄m̄ūll̄ūsȳ&ēp̄h̄ xr̄faqm̄if
ap&ef ay;oem̄aw̄n̄fj̄cīf̄v̄n̄f jz̄p̄b̄n̄f x̄lȳīb̄h̄bȳll̄bjr? aeajr? rīf̄pm̄ajr? aus̄nīf̄b̄&m̄
ajr? toifaw̄n̄Dw̄bjr [̄f̄v̄n̄f&̄o;on̄f

5/ v̄r̄h̄&;ES̄l̄q̄ll̄h̄om̄ tr̄&h̄w̄m̄j̄ȳ&lv̄r̄f̄r̄sm̄;vm̄ aOg[̄ m̄&r̄sm̄;
aA' īh̄aus̄mf

aA' īh̄aus̄mf = aA' īf̄yn̄m̄&S̄f

jaA' īh̄aus̄mf̄w̄ll̄ u&efcēf̄w̄&̄m̄v̄n̄f taen̄&x̄m̄rīf̄w̄/v̄jyn̄ES̄h̄o&f̄C̄W̄ū&ef̄w̄ll̄f
at̄mīp̄& h̄aw̄n̄f ñ̄S̄/v̄h̄aw̄n̄f̄r̄sm̄;ūll̄&̄nī rīf̄ū&̄&ef̄īf̄ at̄mī&w̄n̄f̄u&ef̄ES̄h̄b̄n̄f/}
(oefx̄&ef? 1985? 84)

b̄&īh̄em̄īf̄ifw&m̄Būḍvuxu(30 ĒD̄īb̄m̄ 1551^ou&m̄Zi 913 ck̄j̄ym̄ōll̄v̄q̄&f 4
&uf a'ḡAn̄m̄w̄&f̄ȳe)(oefx̄&ef? 1985? 84) tr̄&h̄w̄m̄j̄ȳ&lv̄r̄f̄vm̄ oa&acw̄&̄m̄r̄S
at̄mīf̄rīf̄lȳḍ j̄ȳ&lv̄m̄c̄ḡp̄&̄&ec̄&ef [̄h̄b̄n̄Dw̄lȳc̄t̄om̄;w̄ll̄ r̄n̄ḍ̄n̄m̄&̄b̄n̄h̄t̄w̄&f c̄&v̄ūv̄lȳB̄ū&ef
tr̄w̄B̄ūḍ ō&̄&Z, &en̄&x̄m̄ū av̄ōūx̄m̄on̄h̄t̄āll̄ūm̄īf̄r̄sm̄;jz̄p̄b̄n̄f b̄&īES̄h̄t̄j̄ȳ&f̄t̄v̄&f
aj̄ym̄p̄um̄r̄sm̄;t̄& p̄p̄t̄&̄x̄&̄&f̄D̄ a&S̄rifw̄ll̄&̄h̄t̄w̄ll̄f aA' īf̄yn̄m̄&S̄f̄w̄ES̄h̄t̄aj̄ct̄aeūll̄ ōh̄oȳf
w̄&̄ts̄ub̄n̄f aA' īh̄aus̄mf̄w̄ll̄ u&efcēf̄w̄&̄ts̄ūr̄h̄t̄& at̄mīf̄rīf̄n̄jz̄p̄h̄ll̄ūm̄īf̄ , Ḥ̄un̄b̄n̄f/
aA' īf̄yn̄m̄w̄&̄ts̄ūf̄cīf? w̄ab̄m̄ī&̄nj̄cīf? ēh̄v̄&̄ūm̄ūf̄cīf? p̄en̄f̄&̄nj̄cīf? Ḥ̄ūū/v̄&̄x̄̄cīf
p̄on̄f̄w̄ll̄ p̄p̄t̄&̄v̄ūf̄cīf̄r̄j̄ȳk̄f̄D̄ aqm̄ī&̄&̄ub̄n̄ūll̄w̄&̄on̄f v̄r̄h̄&;t̄z̄ḍ̄t̄p̄n̄f̄w̄&f aA' īf̄
yn̄m̄&S̄f aA' īf̄yn̄m̄&̄(aA' īh̄aus̄mf) w̄ll̄t̄av̄;x̄m̄on̄f[̄ k̄q̄&̄ll̄ȳgon̄f

ū&̄f̄r̄w̄&̄c̄gīf̄cel̄

ū&̄f̄r̄w̄&̄c̄gīf̄cel̄ = a&S̄rifw̄ll̄v̄ux̄uf̄ ū&̄f̄r̄w̄&̄ll̄aps̄/v̄h̄t̄B̄ūḍtr̄&̄;cel̄b̄n̄f

[ū&̄f̄r̄w̄&̄c̄gīf̄cel̄/v̄&̄fa, m̄ūm̄;ūll̄3? r̄&̄f̄rūll̄2? 50d̄c̄h̄p/}

[aps̄ūll̄n̄f w̄aumīf̄aps̄pm̄ v̄l̄w̄l̄raumīh̄p̄ES̄h̄)(oefx̄&ef? 1985? 122)

rīf̄&̄&̄v̄rifw&m̄Būḍvuxu(16 r̄w̄f 1652^ou&m̄Zi 1013 ck̄ a&̄&̄nīf̄w̄&̄c̄t̄
v̄jyn̄h̄aus̄mf 3 &uf 3 aēv̄ tr̄&̄h̄w̄m̄)(oefx̄&ef? 1985? 122) w̄&̄f̄ ū&̄f̄r̄w̄&̄c̄gīf̄cel̄&̄w̄n̄f̄l̄
on̄f ap̄st̄ȳgt̄ōif̄ v̄h̄t̄ōīf̄t̄z̄ḍ̄t̄w̄&̄f v̄l̄t̄ȳ&̄om̄ t̄B̄ūḍtr̄&̄;cel̄x̄m̄on̄h̄ tr̄&̄h̄w̄n̄f
j̄ȳ&lv̄r̄f̄jz̄p̄b̄n̄f rīf̄w&m̄Būḍ\ w̄ll̄f̄a&;j̄yn̄&̄m̄ aqm̄ī&̄&̄ts̄ūv̄n̄f jz̄p̄b̄n̄f [ū&̄f̄r̄w̄f

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158) w{fou&mZi 960 jynE{f 0gacgifi vjynáustf 5 &uf 5 aeY{r{w{v{wné{faqmuf
tcgawm{ul{pOf w{v{ijn{uñ w{w{u{z{á{atmi? omoema&mi 0g w{w{u{pny{á{atmi
om;awmft pn(p0)? ajr;awmft qu? jrpáwmft ñ é{v{f p{t{y{r{ni[kre{áwnf{ci{ jzpbnf
a&Sri{w{t{p0ft vn? bmomv&m; tq{trESh E{ñ{om{p{v{áeoabmxm;uñ aznfyáom
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jyeb{á{rnf/(oe{xé? 1983? 151)

axmu? Bud- 1? tacsmi{t w{v{d{zihiy{ir{xm;onf z{ x{m;onf 2? uh{p{onf 3?
Eñ{csi{q{icibnf 4? tu{t{um{y{lonf 5? i{u{ubnf 6? tu{tnáy;v{f jz{p{á?
ar;jre{v{f jz{p{á Numjz{w{á{jymq{bnf 7? (touft&G)Bu{á{it{á{f a&mu{bnf
J&maxmuf{y{d}8? (c&Dvr{)u{v{v{f{onf/c&á{a&mu{bnf/(jre{mt b{á{me? 2018? 162)

al{umu? Bud- p{v{v{e{v{y{á{csm{t{m;onf &áonf x{v{v{e{bnf
(jre{mt b{á{me? 2018? 36)

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vqef 5 &uf 3 aeY{Oe{v{w{v{y{ebnf)(oe{xé? 1983? 149-153) tré{áwnf{y{e{vr{w{v{f
&mx{ce{f tré{áwnf{y{e{vr{vm ajym{ur{;? pajrmi{r{;? ta0;a&mupma&w{v{uñ rí{r{ri{ci{
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yg&bnf axmu? aLumubnf wplvksift"ȳh, &bnēnfwl r...r ypōnfLum;quf
aLumi hav;eubom t"ȳh, ay:v&v&onf pae&mw&f]raxmu f raLumu} aOg[m&
onf]axmu xmi h̄jicif&b? rilu&ub] raLumu f&B trāwntuH xrfaqmi bnf)
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t̄h̄a&ES fawm̄rl

t̄h̄a&ES fawm̄rl = t̄h̄a&S̄r̄ift&m̄c̄elt̄ȳbnf

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rif̄ac̄gīh̄āus̄h̄&b̄ūl̄t̄h̄onf igtōŀif b̄O&S̄r̄if̄w̄&B̄ūD̄ v̄uxūw̄&f̄ v̄nf
om̄awm̄b̄&ō awm̄i h̄m̄v̄ix̄m; ō&ŀ [m'̄r̄&Z̄m'̄ȳwd̄a' Ōŀt̄ōŀfr̄&̄m; om̄awm̄f
rif̄&b̄c̄b? rif̄&D̄Z̄em̄w̄h̄em̄īfawm̄f or̄ŀawm̄f ō&ŀk̄v̄ā̄r̄m̄īfawm̄&ījz̄p̄f̄ t̄h̄a&B̄
ES fawm̄r̄&onf ow̄ŀr̄ [m'̄r̄&Z̄m̄āT̄b̄awm̄f̄qūh̄p̄&r̄nf)](oef̄x̄&f? 1983? 174)

t̄h̄a&ES fawm̄r̄&mw̄&f̄an̄m̄ī&r̄f̄rīf̄w̄&B̄ūD̄\ r̄&̄m; om̄awm̄f 3 yg? or̄ŀawm̄f
1 yg;w̄L̄ūH b̄ŀtr̄n̄f̄sm̄;az̄n̄jȳl̄D̄ om̄awm̄f wyl, if̄rīful̄ t̄h̄a&B̄ ES fawm̄r̄&L̄umi f̄
x̄lv̄jȳēb̄nh̄ trēh̄awm̄v̄nf̄ jz̄p̄bnf "av̄x̄h̄p̄ŀt̄ p̄Oft̄ v̄m̄ūH ap̄m̄ī b̄&ē̄faom̄r̄īf̄B̄ūD̄t̄jz̄p̄f̄
aw&onf]t̄h̄a&ES fawm̄r̄} aOg[m̄&onf w̄l̄f̄jyn̄N̄B̄ūD̄us, j̄rīj̄r̄w̄r̄r̄s̄n̄ES̄h̄jyn̄p̄b̄nh̄
en̄f̄wl̄ t̄h̄a&S̄r̄ift̄&m̄c̄elt̄ȳum̄ x̄h̄S̄r̄if̄r̄&̄&mw̄m̄D̄ēr̄s̄n̄ qūlv̄ux̄r̄faqm̄ī&onf

aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄r̄sm;

aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄r̄sm; = a&S̄r̄ift̄p̄Oft̄ qūlv̄b'̄ gef̄aom̄ aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄r̄sm;/

]]ab;awm̄fow̄H̄rīf̄z̄m;̄p̄ī {ū&n̄Z̄r̄īj̄r̄w̄f̄ 19 qūf̄ cr̄n̄fawm̄b̄&̄m;̄? aem̄īfawm̄f
b̄&̄m;̄v̄ūūonf igtōŀif b̄O&S̄r̄if̄w̄&B̄ūD̄v̄ūh̄awm̄v̄l̄f̄ aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄r̄sm;ūH
Elw̄j̄z̄īv̄&awm̄r̄bnf̄ a&ŀ&m̄j̄z̄īh̄ā&pūt̄s̄ v̄&awm̄r̄bnf̄)}(oef̄x̄&f? 1983? 207)

om̄v̄&rīf̄w̄&B̄ūD̄v̄uxū(18 ĒD̄īb̄m̄ 1630^oū&m̄Z̄ī 992 ck ew̄h̄awm̄f
v̄jyn̄h̄us̄f̄ 10 &ūh̄ēȲ trēh̄awm̄)(oef̄x̄&f? 1983? 207)w̄ŀf̄a&S̄r̄ift̄p̄Oft̄ qūlū v̄b'̄ gef̄
aom̄ aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄r̄sm; j̄ȳf̄ȳīr̄&f̄r̄l̄v̄b'̄ gef̄ȳL̄ūH trēh̄awm̄x̄lv̄jȳēx̄m̄onf̄ rif̄w̄&B̄ūD̄
v̄uxuf̄ b̄m̄om̄a&̄ūl̄t̄m̄ay;̄aom̄ p̄j̄ȳ&Ḡ l̄v̄ȳ&ȳft̄jz̄p̄h̄aw&onf̄ aus̄nīf̄ES̄l̄b̄&̄m;̄onf̄
ōŀj̄cm̄;t"ȳh, ī &̄ŀom̄v̄nf̄]aus̄nīf̄b̄&̄m;̄} [k̄w̄b̄h̄ȳH̄ ta&̄;tom̄;ū up̄l̄ūp̄l̄v̄p̄l̄v̄p̄f̄
&̄ŀL̄umīf̄? a&S̄b̄&̄īf̄r̄sm;̄v̄uxuf̄ tōh̄r̄sm;̄aL̄umīf̄ aw&onf̄

eef

eef = eefawm̄f̄ r*̄l̄v̄meefawm̄f̄ a&ē̄efawm̄f̄ x̄l̄aqmīfeef̄ae/

[[i gā, muḥzawm b& m onf a& ēēfawm fēḥawm fī ewb m tge E l p l y, ḥawm f b n f]]
(oe f x ē f? 1983? 149)

(i gā, muḥzawm b& m onf a& ēēfawm fēḥawm fī ewb m tme l p l y, ḥawm f b n f)

[[a& ēēfawm b d f p l y, ḥawm f v ū i t c r t e m p & i & e f o m w e b * t j, e m p & i & e f s m E s h
t w n f t x m o w @ g r s m r p i e e f a w m f a t m u f E e f a w m f t x u f w n b x m & e f s m
u d l v n f b m r t q & m a w m f t m p m & o j r w u d i j r w r e d o C & m z m w l u d l v n f a v @ u f
t o ḥ a w m f u d i w ḥ f o i f w l u l u a y a p /]] (oe f x ē f? 1983? 160)

[[a & D N r u d o n f o ḥ e f j y k x ḍ a q m i f e e f a e w l b m p ḥ a w m f b n f]] (oe f x ē f? 1983?
230)

(anmi & r f v u b x u f a & ēēfawm b d f p l y, ḥawm f b n h t c r t e m t r e ḥ a w m f y e l w r f
E s h o m v ē r i f v u b x u f p p b n & t u f t i f t m j z n l v i f o n h t r e ḥ a w m f y e l w r f j z p l y g o n f
x l t r e ḥ a w m f y e l w r f w ḥ f j e e f} a o g [m & t o ḥ u ḥ w & o n f)

[[e e f¹? e - 1? r i f a e & m t a q m u f t t ḥ 2? e w ḥ a e & m t a q m u f t t ḥ

e e f²? e - a & ḥ a i ḥ a ḥ u; p o n i w l u ḥ e e f q & k m a o m b u ḥ r ū f]] (j r e f m b d m e f 2018?
192)

x ḥ ḥ u m i j e e f} a o g [m & t o ḥ o n f t i f o a c w i r i f u p ḥ a p n f u t r e ḥ a w m f y e l w r f w ḥ f
t a p m q ḥ a w & ḥ y d a n m i & r f a c w l v ḥ f w ḥ u s, ḥ ḥ t o ḥ y k a e l y j z p ḥ u m i f a w & o n f j e e f}
t o ḥ E s j y w b u f i j r i f a e e e f? w ḥ v l y b e e f? o p l y i f t e e f? [& m * P e f? e e j c n? v ḥ e e f}
p o n h t o ḥ w l u l v n f a w & o n f (a u s f a t m i ḥ k m? 2016? 545) t r e ḥ a w m f y e l w r f y g
j e e f} o n f j e e f a w m f r * l v m e e f a w m f a & ēēfawm fēḥawm f x ḍ a q m i f e e f a e} p o n i w l u ḥ e s i o m
o u b q ḥ ḥ u m i f a w & o n f

t c ḥ i f t v ḥ

t c ḥ i f t v ḥ = t c s u f t v u f t a x m u f t x m j y n ḥ v ḥ v m u ḥ a o m /

[[a u s n i f b & m o i C u t p o b x n o & r s m o n f j y u p D e l f r n h t a ḥ u m i f r & ḥ a u s m u p m
w ḥ ḥ b n f t & m r s m v n f t x i f t & ḥ ḥ b n j z p b n f o r ḥ ḥ a r m u ḥ e f u r ḥ f v u p ḥ
u n p f t u & m r i f t u & m o a p ḥ t u & m r s m & ḥ b n f & ḥ b n f s m r ḥ t c ḥ i f t v j z p
o n f]] (oe f x ē f? 1983? 207)

o m v ē r i f w & m b u ḥ v u b x u f a & s r i f t p o f t q u i a u s n i f b & m r s m t w ḥ u f t v ḥ
r ḥ v i w r f? t v ḥ ḥ s f t r n i p o n f t c s u f t v u f s m u ḥ o r ḥ ḥ a r m u ḥ e f u r ḥ f v u p ḥ u n p f
t u & m r i f t u & m o a p ḥ t u & m r s m j z i h r ḥ v i w r f s m x m & ḥ b n f x b r ḥ ḥ r ḥ v i w r f t v ḥ q ḥ ḥ & m
t c s u f t v u f s m o n f c ḥ i t ḥ f m r m & ḥ b n u ḥ r e ḥ a w m f j c i j z p b n f a & ḥ ḥ ḥ a w n i w ḥ t m i f

x&eS h tcsuftvuftaxmuftxm; jynpN/vmufiud tav;xmaomriBUD
tjzpaw&onf

vupm;Bud

vupm;Bud = yllqllvlltrsm;v&fjicif/ vmbvmbpm;v&fjicif/

llpm&i;fjiyiu ll tpO&bnll i aumubni awmi/onull raumufawmi; apES h
vup∋f tpOullv&ni awmi;/onni aumu/onullv&ni vupm;Budv&ni
rnboill rqlES h apsv, lv&ni taygiltvu;zwll jyp? av∋om;axmi;f
taumuullv∋ trlvn&awmi;rrbulla raumu&apES h) (oe;x&f? 1983? 251)

vuf? e - 1? ycl&E&zu;fSjzmx&u&hom ull ft *lj tp&vityll;/ 2? a'owp&ck&S
jzmx&u&mbu;f jawmi;vu;f ajrmu;vu;f) 3? (Oypm)yllqllri tyll;f tjcm;/ jignvu;u
v&v&tmi;hij;/) 4? avSpaom tElynmvu&m/

pn;f - 1? ta&t&w&fypum;vWj"m;wp;vu;f x℘vu;f) 2? tv&h tBud;fj
pum;vWja-uwp;vu;f lluu;wp&ck&f)

vu;? Bud- x&f;vifawmu;hijmi;bonf(jrefmt b&me;f 2018? 322-323)

omv&ri;f&w&m;Budvu;ku(4 Zvllf 1635^ou&mZi 997 ck Ogacgi;vq&f 1
&u&e)(oe;x&f? 1983? 251) tre&h&w&ny&elvr;f&w&f aumu;/t&c&u&ll&a&jynp;ll w&E&bnh
pm&i;ftwll;fom aumu;E&onf vupm;Bud (yllqllvll trsm;v&fjicif/ vmbvmb
pm;v&fjicif/) umaumu;E&gu apst v, lv&ni taygiltvu;zwll ypl [k tre&xl;v;fye&xm;
onf vupm;Budonf pa&e&m&w&f pm&i;ftwll;fom raumu;E&ll yllqllvll trsm;v&fjicif?
vmbvmbpm;v&fjicifponi wp&ck&u&ll&ajc&ll&um awmi;ch onf r&u&ar&bu&acwllv&f
jvupm;Bud) aOg[n& to&lrw&f&awna&llumi;f) jvupm;ac&? vupm;vlu; to&ll&ubmaw&E&
allumi;f yllqllvll trsm;v&fjicif? Vmbvmb pm;v&f jicifES;fw&bu;f ygv&pum; jvmb?
vmb(vmy)? vmbvmb? vyby&ll&um (vmbby;f&um)? vmb&u;mi;f? vmbpm;?
vmbvlu;? vmbvli;? vmbv&v;? vmbv;v;? vmbjri;? vmb&E;? vmb&u;mi;f) aOg[n&
to&lr&su;ubmaw&E&onf

7/ o&oy&tsu;f

y&ll&cw;f&S anmi;E&facwftxd tre&h&w&ny&elvr;f&rs; \ aOg[n&rs;u;ll tr&stpm;
av;rs;E&ll&um xlv&lv&v&lv&mx;mygonf tre&h&w&ny&elvr;fyg aOg[n&to&lr&soni emr;
to&lr? v&lc&si;f&Bud mto&lr? v&ll&v&ud mto&lr? emrO&oo&eto&lr? O&bwfto&lr&sm;jizih aOaO
qm&mt&oy&lx&monf tre&h&w&ny&elvr;fwp&pmi;lv&f a, bk st&mjizih t&spum;?
&n&G& tsu;f ta&llumi;ft&m;f tq&ll&tj&zw&ay;onf tyll;f? tre&h&ay;onf tyll;f? tq&ll&ow&yl;f
(tre&xl;v;fye&bnh&E&f&ou&mZi? v? &up&E& t&c&E&? ae&n;f trn) ponf tyll;f w&lgO;ibonf
tre&h&w&ny&elvr;f tpr&st&q&ll&O&guswp&h&llumi;f wn&fa&; [eftjyif Ogusw&ll&sm;jizihcy&b&ub&u;f

usrf u l p m & i f

jrefn b m o m

a u s r t m i p k m q & m a w m b l m / (2016) / a o g [m & w y u m o e (y e l v n / u e j c i f) / & e l e l p o v i u c s t p m t l y f

u l e l a ' : (r [m o z h (b u p l u y b) / (2008) / r e e f r [m & m z o i h w m b u (o h w b y g i f y x r t b u t) / & e l e l p j r j c l ; p m a y /

c i r i l a r m i (" E j z l) / (2009) / b m o m t j r i f p m a y t j r i l & e l e l p y e f a & j y n p m t l y l w l u f

c i r i l a r m i (" E j z l) / (2011) / a & [e f y r m e d g e f l & e l e l p o v i u c s t e l y n p m t l y l w l u f

c i r i l a r m i (" E j z l) / (2014) / j r e f n p m a y c & p l & e l e l p & m j y n p m t l y l w l u f

c i r i l a r m i (" E j z l) / (2018) / p u m a j y o a b m v & m e s h p u m a j y t w w f y r n (o w i r t b u t) / & e l e l p y e f a & j y n p m t l y l w l u f

c e l p o (a v b i f t w e f o e f) / (2014) / a o g [m & v e w t y e (y e l v n / u e j c i f) / & e l e l p o v i u c s t p m t l y f

p m a y a d m e l (1983) / j r e f n p u m a j y p m v r f r m (y x r w e s h k v d w) / & e l e l p p m a y a d m e l y e j l w l u f

p m a y a d m e l (1992) / z m v t m e p m a y p m v r f r m (y x r w e s h k v d w) / & e l e l p p m a y a d m e l y e j l w l u f

a p m v l (2015) / y k h c w j r e f n p n l & e l e l p y e f a & j y n p m t l y l w l u f

a z , s o c f , m l (2009) / a & b h d g e f (p w l v t b u t) / & e l e l p & m j y n p m t l y l w l u f

a z , s o p o b e t [m (r i f b u t) / (2015) / u o d u p m ' y e l u s f l & e l e l p o v i u c s t e l y n p m t l y l w l u f

a z n f d (2014) / p m t c i f (1) , o h u s r t e l y n m o r i l y y i e s h c & p o n l & e l e l p o v i u c s t p m t l y l w l u f

w i e l p (y k d e a x m u f) ? k . s . m . , a . t . m . / (2012) / j r e f n r i f t y c s y p m v r f e s h

b h a w m b l m b u p l \ & m z o w a c : a o m t r e h w m v r f b u (5 w s a y g i f c s y) / & e l e l p o v i u c s t e l y n p m t l y l w l u f

w i e l p (y k d e a x m u f) ? k . s . m . , a . t . m . / (2013) / u a s m a e o m & u s r f (y o o r t b u t) / & e l e l p o v i u c s t e l y n p m t l y l w l u f

a w n p e t c l r p o v n (a u s m u p m d e f) / (1977) / v i v h w m f s v l v r f (y o o r t b u t) / & e l e l p , o h u s r d e b u p x m e /

w l v s a ' g u l w m / (2014) / a & s a [m i f j r e f n e l l i b r l l (' k v d t b u t) / & e l e l p e l l i x i a t m i y e j l w l u f

x e f n l p (w e f o i f w l u d e f [m p n b t) / (2012) / w e f o i f j r e f n m z o i b p l y x r w e ' k v d t b u t) / & e l e l p & m j y n p m t l y l w l u f

x e f n l p (w e f o i f w l u d e f [m p n b t) / (2012) / r [m & m z o i b p l (a w m i l i q u) ? ' k v d w e w w d t b u t) / & e l e l p & m j y n p m t l y l w l u f

x e f n l p (w e f o i f w l u d e f [m p n b t) / (2012) / r [m & m z o i b p l (a n m i & r i q u) ? w w d w e ' k v d t b u t) / & e l e l p & m j y n p m t l y l w l u f

x e f j r i l p (2016) / y g l b u h o g [m & t b l m e (w w d t b u t) / & e l e l p o v i u c s t p m t l y f

a e p l x u f (2011) / j r e f n h o e * a s [m e s h j r e f n p l o b i b e h u m i f r m l & e l e l p y e f a o a o p m a y /

Elliyefvsa' guilvm(ygarmu[©])/ (2016)/ *ohwoepmayrsm*('kvd tBudt)/ &eLule? tmrmeboppmay/
azarmiwi? OÐ(ygarmu[©])/ (2013)/ *jrefmpmayor*/(um' ortBudt)/ &eLule? &njynþmtlyivLuif
zhuSm? OÐ(trsdlomynnDef-)/ (2011)/ *jrefmP&nb&humifsm* (p'ortBudt)/ &eLule? trsdlorð
*P&nþmay/
zhuvw? OÐ/ (2010)/ *jrefmpumtzhur*('kvd tBudt)/ &eLule? &njynþmtlyivLuif

baomi? AÐvfr&(armi bkw)/ (2012)/ *pmqhwvms;twlyw*(yOü'tBudt) (armicitiri("Ejzl)wnfjzw)/
&eLule? &njynþmtlyivLuif

baomi? AÐvfr&(armi bkw)/ (2015)/ *aoe*As[mpbor]fEshAs[pu]*('kvd tBudt)/ &eLule?
&wemyþmtlyivLuif

bð OÐ? yipi&q&nBu? q&mo&fES hq&muBausv (2015)/ *ohom'ðvr[n&mZOiBu] 6 w&aygi f&cyf*
- yxrtly? 'kvd tly? wwd tly? &eLule? pölvuic&st ElyrnpmtlyivLuif

jrwaus? OÐ(jrefnpmt z)/ (2005)/ *jrefmpn? jrefmlyglit bðmeopl* &eLule? jrefnpmt zIDpðXme/
jrwaus? OÐ(jrefnpmt z)/ (2009)/ *ykwcwv&usupmt bðme*('kvd tBudt)/ &eLule? jrefnpmtlyivLuif

jrefnpmt z/ (2009)/ *pmu't bðme*(ykwcw? yif, acw)/ &eLule? jrefnpmt zIDpðXme/
jrefnpmt z/ (2016)/ *pmu't bðme*(ti;0acw(tw&1))/ &eLule? jrefmpnES hbmompum;OÐpðXme/
jrefnpmt z/ (2016)/ *jrefmo'g*(wwd tBudt) / aejn&wn? jrefmpnES hbmompum;ynna&;OÐpðXme/
jrefnpmt z/ (2017)/ *pmu't bðme*(ti;0acw(tw&2))/ &eLule? jrefnpmt zIDpðXme/
jrefnpmt z/ (2018)/ *jrefmt bðme*(wwd tBudt)/ aejn&wn? jrefmEiH wüf&i;fom;bmompum;
OÐpðXme/
jrefmp; þlus? tw&3)/ (1956)/ t*ive? pw&iz&it&pwifit i&efv&ðvuf
jrefmp; þlus? jrwt-, ('kvd tBudt)? tw&10)/ (1968)/ &eLule? pmayAðmeyElyivLuif
Olb? armi? (2011)/ *acwfrEiH&a0g[n&t bðme*f &eLule? a' gi fpmay/
ok? OÐ/ (1997)/ *okrvp*(q|rtBudt)/ &eLule? uvsmatn&quf
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (1979)/ *jrefm- t*lyjyuef 11 &npl 12 &npl 13 &npl* rEäv;wuðlv? orüf
Xme/
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (1983)/ *jrefmiftr&hwmyelvrfsm*(yxrw)/ uðlvü ta&ðawmi ft n&ð&&;&m
Xme/
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (1985)/ *jrefmiftr&hwmyelvrfsm*('kvd wü)/ uðlvü ta&ðawmi ft n&ð&&;&m
Xme/
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (1988)/ *jrefmiftr&hwmyelvrfsm*(owirw)/ uðlvü ta&ðawmi ft n&ð&&;&mXme/
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (1989)/ *jrefmiftr&hwmyelvrfsm*(eOrwü)/ uðlvü ta&ðawmi ft n&ð&&;&m
Xme/
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (2001)/ *jrefmor*f&edgef/ &eLule? tma&m*ýElyivLuif
oefx&f? a' guilvm/ (2005)/ *ykwcwEiH&orüf* &eLule? zhuYlyivLuif

